

What is claimed is:

1. Carryable memory media comprising
  - i) at least one directory for storing specific format files, which files having a certain predetermined form, and
  - 5 ii) a directory for storing non-specific format files, which files having any free form.
2. The carryable memory media of claim 1, wherein said directory for storing specific format files and said directory for storing non-specific format files are disposed in the same layer.
- 10 3. The carryable memory media of claim 1, wherein said directory for storing specific format files and said directory for storing non-specific format files are disposed in a layer immediately under a root directory.
4. The carryable memory media recited in claims 1 through 3, 15 wherein the carryable memory media are memory card.
5. The carryable memory media recited in claims 1 through 3, wherein said directory for storing non-specific format files corresponds to storing those whose file form is the same as at least one of the file forms in

the directory for storing specific format files.

6. A portable information terminal comprising carryable memory media detachable to and from the terminal body, comprising means for forming a directory for storing non-specific format files

5 and

means for storing non-specific format files in said carryable memory media, wherein

10 said means for forming a directory for storing non-specific format files forms a directory for storing non-specific format files in said carryable memory media, and stores non-specific format files in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

7. The portable information terminal of claim 6 comprising means for forming a directory for storing specific format files and means for writing files of specific form in said carryable memory media, wherein

15 said means for forming a directory for storing specific format files forms a directory for storing specific format files in said carryable memory

media, and stores specific format files in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing specific format files.

8. A portable information terminal comprising carryable memory media detachable to and from the terminal body, wherein
  - 5        said carryable memory media is provided with a first directory for storing files of one file form,
    - i)      if a file to be stored conforms to the file form of said first directory of said memory media, said portable information terminal stores the relevant file in the carryable memory media at
      - 10        a data area corresponding to said first directory,
    - ii)     if a file to be stored does not conform to the file form of said first directory of said memory media, said portable information terminal forms a second directory that is different from the first directory in said carryable memory media, and stores the relevant file in the carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to
      - 15        said second directory.

9. A portable information terminal comprising carryable memory media detachable to and from the terminal body, wherein

said carryable memory media is provided with a first directory for storing files of one file form,

- i) if a file to be stored conforms to the file form of said first directory of said memory media, said portable information terminal stores the relevant file in the carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said first directory,
- ii) if a file to be stored does not conform to the file form of said first directory of said memory media, said portable information terminal notifies the user about the non-conformity,
- 10 iii) upon operation by a user, said portable information terminal forms a second directory that is different from the first directory in said carryable memory media, and stores the relevant file in said memory media at a data area corresponding to said second directory.

- 15 10. The portable information terminal recited in claims 8 and 9, wherein the portable information terminal forms a directory as a lower branch of said second directory, and stores the relevant file that does not conform to the file form of said first directory in the carryable memory

media at a data area corresponding to said lower branch directory.

11. The portable information terminal recited in claims 6 and 7 comprising

communication means and

5 file forming means for forming files based on data received through said communication means, wherein said means for storing files stores said formed file in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

10 12. The portable information terminal of claim 11, wherein an attached file attached to electronic mail received is stored in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing no-specific format files.

13. The portable information terminal of claim 11 comprising  
15 separation means for separating data received through said communication means into a plurality of files, wherein

i) at least one file among said plurality of files is stored in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to the directory for

storing specific format files, and

ii) the remaining files are stored in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

- 5 14. The portable information terminal of claim 11 comprising an operation section for operation by a user, and separation means for separating data received through said communication means into a plurality of files, wherein
- i) based on operation by a user of the operation section, at least 10 one file among said plurality of files is stored in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to the directory for storing specific format files, and
- ii) based on operation by a user of the operation section, the remaining files are stored in said carryable memory media at a data area 15 corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

15. The portable information terminal of claim 11 comprising separation means for separating an e-mail with the attached file received through said communication means into the e-mail document file and the

attached file, wherein

i) said e-mail document file is stored in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to the directory for storing specific format files, and

5 ii) said attached file is stored in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

16. The portable information terminal of claim 11 comprising separation means for separating e-mail with the attached file received 10 through said communication means into the e-mail document file and the attached file, wherein

i) based on operation by a user of the operation section, the e-mail document file is stored in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to the directory for storing specific format files, and

15 ii) based on operation by a user of the operation section, the attached file is stored in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

17. The portable information terminal of claim 7 comprising file

**extraction means, wherein**

said file extraction means extracts the file that conforms to a certain specific file form from both of the data areas of said carryable memory media; one data area is that which corresponds to said directory

- 5 for storing specific format files and the other data area is that which corresponds to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

18. The portable information terminal of claim 17 comprising control means, wherein

said control means controls at least one process among the

- 10 following processes to be performed on said extracted file for ;

- i) deleting the file;

- ii) shifting the file to a data area of said carryable

memory media, which data area corresponding to a different

## directory

- 15 other than the original directory, and storing it in there;

- iii) transmitting the file as an attached file; and

- iv) exhibiting it on a display.

19. The portable information terminal of claim 17, wherein said

file extraction means extracts the file that conforms to said specific file form, based on the file expansion index.

20. The portable information terminal of claim 17, wherein said file extraction means extracts the file that conforms to said specific file form, based on the file inner structure.

21. The portable information terminal of claim 17, wherein said file extraction means extracts the file that conforms to said specific file form, through a plurality of steps of extraction.

22. The portable information terminal of claim 17 comprising  
10 input means for inputting conditions for file extraction, wherein  
said file extraction means extracts, among those which conform to  
said specific file form, the file that satisfies said conditions for file  
extraction.

23. The portable information terminal of claim 22 comprising  
15 control means, wherein  
said control means controls at least one process among the  
following processes to be performed on said extracted file, for :  
i) deleting the file;

- ii) shifting the file to a data area of said carryable memory media, which data area corresponding to a different directory
  - other than the original directory, and storing it in there;
- iii) transmitting the file as an attached file; and
- iv) exhibiting it on a display.

5 24. The portable information terminal of claim 17, wherein said file extraction means extracts the file that conforms to specific file form through the following process;

- i) a primary extraction based on the file expansion index, and
- 10 ii) an extraction once again based on the inner structure of those extracted by said primary extraction.

25. The portable information terminal of claim 17 comprising a video processing function, said directory for storing specific format files containing a directory for storing video information form files, wherein a video information file is extracted from both of the data areas of 15 said carryable memory media; one data area is that which corresponds to the directory for storing video information form files and the other data area is that which corresponds to said directory for storing non-specific

format files.

26. The portable information terminal of claim 17, wherein the portable information terminal extracts the Exif format image file through either one of the following processes;

- 5        i) extracting the JPG image file from data area of said carryable memory media based on the directory for storing non-specific format files, or
- ii) extracting the image file from said carryable memory media based on the JPG expansion index . jpg of the directory for storing non-specific format files;

and a process of checking the inner structure of said image file extracted.

27. The portable information terminal of claim 26, wherein the portable information terminal prints the extracted Exif format file upon 15 an operation made by a user.

28. The portable information terminal recited in claims 6 and 7 comprising communication means, wherein the portable information terminal transmits the attached file

stored in a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files via said communication means, accompanying an e-mail.

29. The portable information terminal of claim 28 comprising file control means, wherein said file control means deletes a file which had been stored in a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files after it is transmitted via said communication means.

30. The portable information terminal of claim 28 comprising file control means, wherein said file control means shifts a file that had been stored in a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files after it was transmitted via said communication means, to a data area of said carryable memory media that corresponds to a certain directory other than said original directory for storing specific format files and said original directory for storing non-specific format files.

15 31. The portable information terminal of claim 28 comprising instruction means, wherein said instruction means issues one of the following instructions based on operation of the operation section by a user, after a file stored in a data area corresponding to said directory for

storing non-specific format files is transmitted via said communication means, regarding how the transmitted file be handled :

- i) leaving the transmitted file in said directory for storing non-specific format files;
- 5 ii) deleting the transmitted file;
- iii) shifting the transmitted file to a data area of said carryable memory media that corresponds to a certain specific directory other than said original directory for storing specific format files and said original directory for storing non-specific format files.

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32. A method for managing files in a portable information terminal comprising carryable memory media detachable to and from the terminal body, comprising the steps of :

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- A) forming a directory for storing non-specific format files in said carryable memory media; and
- B) storing a file in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

33. The method for managing files in the portable information terminal recited in claim 32, comprising the steps of :

- C) forming a directory for storing specific format files in said carryable memory media; and
- 5 D) storing a file in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said formed directory for storing specific format files.

34. The method for managing files in the portable information terminal recited in claims 32 and 33, comprising the steps of :

- 10 E) receiving data through communication means;
- F) forming a file based on the data received at step E); and
- G) storing the file formed at step F) in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

15 35. The method for managing files in the portable information terminal recited in claims 32 and 33, comprising the steps of :

- E) receiving an electronic mail through communication means;
- and

H) storing an attached file attached to the electronic mail in said  
carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said  
directory for storing non-specific format files.

36. The method for managing files in the portable information terminal recited in claims 32 and 33, comprising the steps of:

- E) receiving data through communication means;
- J) separating received data into a plurality of files;
- K) storing at least one file among said plurality of files in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing specific format files; and
- L) storing the remaining file in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

37. The method for managing files in the portable information terminal recited in claims 32 and 33, comprising the steps of:

- E) receiving data through communication means;
- J) separating received data into a plurality of files;
- M) based on a first operation by a user, storing at least one file

among said plurality of files in said carryable memory media

at a

data area corresponding to said directory for storing specific

format files; and

- 5 N) based on a second operation by a user, storing the remaining  
file in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding  
to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

38. The method for managing files in the portable information  
terminal recited in claims 32 and 33, comprising the steps of :

- 10 P) receiving an e-mail with the attached file through  
communication means;
- Q) separating the received e-mail with the attached file into  
the document file and the attached file;
- R) storing said document file in said carryable memory media at a  
data area corresponding to said directory for storing specific  
format files; and
- S) storing said attached file in said carryable memory media at a  
data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific

format files.

39. The method for managing files in the portable information terminal recited in claims 32 and 33, comprising the steps of :

P) receiving an e-mail with the attached file through

5 communication means;

Q) separating the received e-mail with the attached file into

the document file and the attached file;

T) based on a first operation by a user, storing said document file

in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to

10 the directory for storing specific format files; and

U) based on a second operation by a user, storing said attached file in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files.

40. The method for managing files in the portable information

15 terminal of claim 39 comprising the step of

transmitting the attached file stored in said carryable memory

media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files as an attachment to a new e-mail.

41. The method for managing files in the portable information terminal of claim 39 comprising the steps of :

V) transmitting the file stored in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific

5 format files; and

W) after said file is transmitted, deleting said transmitted file.

42. The method for managing files in the portable information terminal recited in claim 39 comprising the steps of :

V) transmitting the file stored in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said for storing non-specific format

10 files; and

X) after said file is transmitted, shifting said transmitted file to a data area corresponding to a certain directory

other than said original

15 directory for storing specific format files and said original

directory for storing non-specific format files in said carryable memory media.

43. The method for managing files in the portable information

terminal recited in claim 39 comprising the steps of :

- V) transmitting the file stored in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files;
- 5 Y) after transmitting said file, a user selecting either one of following steps based on operation ;
  - Y-1) leaving said transmitted file in said carryable memory media at a data area corresponding to said directory for storing non-specific format files;
  - 10 Y-2) deleting said transmitted file; and
  - Y-3) shifting said transmitted file to a data area corresponding to a certain directory other than said directory for storing specific format files and said directory for storing non-specific format files in said
- 15 carryable memory media.

44. The portable information terminal according to any of claims 6, 8 and 9, wherein the portable information terminal is a portable telephone unit.

45. The method for managing files in the portable information terminal of claims 32, wherein the portable information terminal is a portable telephone unit.

46. The carryable memory media of claim 5, wherein the carryable 5 memory media are memory card.

47. The portable information terminal according to any of claims 6, 8, and 9, wherein the carryable memory media are memory card.

48. The method for managing files in the portable information terminal of claims 32, wherein the carryable memory media are memory 10 card.